

2014年9月1日実施

2015年度 神戸大学大学院国際協力研究科  
入学試験問題  
〔試験科目：外国語（英語）〕

以下の設問に答えなさい。ただし、設問1は1枚目の解答用紙に、設問2は2枚目の解答用紙に、設問3は3枚目の解答用紙に分けて解答すること。

設問1 下線部 (1) (2) (3) を和訳しなさい。 (各10点、計30点)

本文は著作権法の規定により表示できません。  
ただし、本研究科教務係にて閲覧することは可能です。

出典 : *The Economist*, July 12th 2014, p.11.

\* 800m = 800 million

設問2 以下の英文を読んで問いに答えなさい。(40点)

本文は著作権法の規定により表示できません。  
ただし、本研究科教務係にて閲覧することは可能です。

9

出典: Barbara Rose Johnston, Guest Editor, and Elizabeth Colson, Dean Falk, Graham St John, John H. Bodley, Bonnie J. McCay, Alaka Wali, Carolyn Nordstrom, and Susan Slyomovics (2012) "On Happiness." *American Anthropologist*, (March): 6–18.

(1) The author believes that happiness: (5点)

- A. does not change over time.
- B. is easy to investigate.
- C. should be recorded.
- D. is a poor candidate for a quantitative index.

(2) What does 'Despite the ambiguity of meaning' mean in this context? (5点)

- A. That you can study happiness if you have a large vocabulary.
- B. That there are many words to describe the same thing.
- C. Happiness means different things to different people but you can ask them about it.
- D. Everyone defines happiness differently.

(3) What does the author think about happiness? (5点)

- A. Happiness is always changing and cannot be precisely defined.
- B. It varies from country to country.
- C. Measuring happiness makes people unhappy.
- D. If you pay close attention you can analyze emotions.

(4) Which of the following phrases most closely resembles the underlined sentence? (5点)

- A. We read emotions only from faces, but people in Zambia sometimes hide what they are feeling.
- B. Emotions are outward expressions of internal thoughts.
- C. People always disguise their emotions with smiling faces.
- D. People are not always as happy as they look.

(5) Why does the author talk about witches here? (5点)

- A. Because witches are plentiful in Zambia.
- B. Because she used them for measuring happiness while doing field work in Zambia.
- C. Because they are always happy.
- D. Because they are usually men whose smiles disguise evil thoughts.

(6) Who are 'aliens' in this context? (5点)

- A. Witches
- B. Educated Zambians
- C. Foreign development specialists
- D. Colonizers

(7) In English, briefly explain in your own words the meaning of this sentence.  
(Maximum 40 words) (10点)

設問3 下線部(1)、(2)、(3)を和訳しなさい。(各10点、30点)

本文は著作権法の規定により表示できません。  
ただし、本研究科教務係にて閲覧することは可能です。

出典 : Dercon, Stefan (2014), "Is Green Growth for the Poor?" World Bank Policy Research Working Paper (WPS6936), page 7-8.

[http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2014/06/24/000158349\\_20140624092056/Rendered/PDF/WPS6936.pdf](http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2014/06/24/000158349_20140624092056/Rendered/PDF/WPS6936.pdf) (July 22, 2014).