

2016年度 神戸大学大学院国際協力研究科
入学試験問題
〔試験科目：外国語（英語）〕

以下の設問に答えなさい。ただし、設問1は1枚目の解答用紙に、設問2は2枚目の解答用紙に、設問3は3枚目の解答用紙に分けて解答すること。

設問1 下線部 (1) (2) (3) を和訳しなさい。((1)10点、(2)10点、(3)10点)

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出典: World Bank (2015), *Adjusting to a Changing World*, p.48.

設問2 以下の英文を読んで問いに日本語で答えなさい。(30点)

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出典 : Azeen Ghorayshi, "Google Glass user treated for internet addiction caused by the device," *The Guardian*, 14 October 2014.

- (1) この患者が苦しんでいる(1)involuntary movements の例として、文中で説明されている症状はどのようなものですか。(10点)
- (2) 下線部(2)に関して、Andrew Doan 氏と Daria Kuss 氏の見解をそれぞれ書きなさい。(10点)
- (3) ウェアラブル技術 (wearable technology) の発展に対して、あなたはどのように思いますか。Andrew Doan 氏の意見に触れながら、あなたの考えを述べなさい。(10点)

設問3 以下の英文を読んで問いに答えなさい。(40点)

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出典 : Ruth Lane & Rebecca McNaught (2009) Building gendered approaches to adaptation in the Pacific, *Gender & Development*, 17:1, pp.75-76, DOI: 10.1080/13552070802696920.

(1) In the underlined sentence (1) "The relationship between climate and society is dynamic", 'dynamic' means that: (6 点)

- A. The relationship between climate and society is exciting.
- B. The relationship between climate and society is energetic.
- C. The relationship between climate and society is interactive.
- D. The relationship between climate and society is significant.

(2) Which of the following does the author not give as a reason that people of Tikina Wai are (2) "vulnerable to various effects of climate change"? (6 点)

- A. They live on the dry leeward side of the island.
- B. They are dependent on agriculture.
- C. They live in low-lying areas.
- D. They live on a volcanic island.

(3) Which of the following is not (3) "unsustainable use of mangroves by the community"? (6 点)

- A. Use by women making fires.
- B. Use for fishing in the mangrove swamps.
- C. Use of the mangroves as a nursery.
- D. Use by women making paper.

(4) To what does the sentence, (4) "women generally use other opportunities to voice their concerns" refer? (6 点)

- A. Women give their opinions while fishing.
- B. Women and men participate equally in open community sessions.
- C. Women participate indirectly in decision making
- D. Women are concerned about WWF.

(5) Choose the sentence that most closely reflects the meaning of (5) "gendered vulnerabilities and capacities must be contextualised and analysed" in the context of this article. (6 点)

- A. Development is more successful if men and women perform their assigned roles.
- B. Since women are vulnerable to disaster, their position should be analyzed.
- C. Gender is important in understanding a variety of behaviors.
- D. It is important to consider the strengths and weaknesses of men and women in different aspects of their lives.

(6) Using your own words, explain in English what the author thinks about the relationship between society and climate change. (Maximum of 50 words). (10 点)